# **Rechargeable lithium-ion battery** VL12 V - Very high power cell

Optimized for 2 C to 100 C continuous discharge or up to 250 C pulse power

#### **Benefits**

- Excellent power density and specific power
- Power capability at cold temperature
- 100% columbic efficiency
- Completely maintenance-free
- Operates in any orientation
- Long cycle life:
  > 80% of initial capacity remaining after 2,000 cycles at 100% DOD
- > 500,000 cycles during shallow cycling (50% SOC  $\Delta$  ~3% DOD)
- Projected 15 years calendar life for military hybrid electric vehicle applications
- No memory effect
- Integral safety vent

### **Main applications**

- Military hybrid electric vehicles
- Very high pulse power applications
- Defense

#### **Key features**

- Graphite-based negative
- Nickel-oxide based positive
- Hermetically-sealed cells
- Sold only as assembled batteries
- Incorporating electronics for performance efficiency:
  - Charge/floating/discharge
  - management
  - Cell balancing

## **Cell electrical characteristics**

Nominal voltage		3.6 V
Nominal capacity at C rate at 4.1 V/2.5 V	& 25° C	12 Ah
Maximum discharge current at 25° C:		
Continuous		1,500 A
2 s Pulse		2,200 A
100 ms Pulse		3,200 A
Specific energy		74 Wh/kg
Energy density <sup>1</sup>		175 Wh/l
Specific power at 25° C, 100% SOC (2.5 V)		6,000 W/kg*
		8,000 W/kg**
		12,000 W/kg***
Power density <sup>1</sup> (25° C/peak pulse/100% SOC)		14,000 W/I*
		19,000 W/I**
		29,000 W/I***
2 s pulse at -30° C at 50% SOC (1.9 V)		2,150 W/kg
Cell mechanical characteristics		
Diameter max		47 mm
Height max <sup>1</sup>		173 mm
Mass max		0.64 kg
Volume max <sup>1</sup>		0.27
Cell operating conditions		
Lower voltage limit for discharge:		
Continuous (- 20 C to + 45 C) pulse		2.5/2.0 V
Pulse		1.9 V
Charging method C	onstant current/Co	nstant voltage (CCCV)
Charging voltage		4.1 ± 0.04 V
Recommended continuous charge current at 25° C		C/1 (2.5 hours)
End of charge detection		100 mA
Total charging time:		
15 C (80% SOC)		20 minutes
5 C (85% SOC)		50 minutes
Operating temperature	Charge	+ 5° C to + 35° C
	Discharge	- 40° C to + 60° C
Storage and transportation temperature	3	- 50° C to + 65° C
<sup>1</sup> Includes terminals *18 s pulse (2.5 V)		

\*18 s pulse (2.5 V)

\* \*2 s pulse (2.5 V)

\* \* \*200 ms pulse (2.5 V)

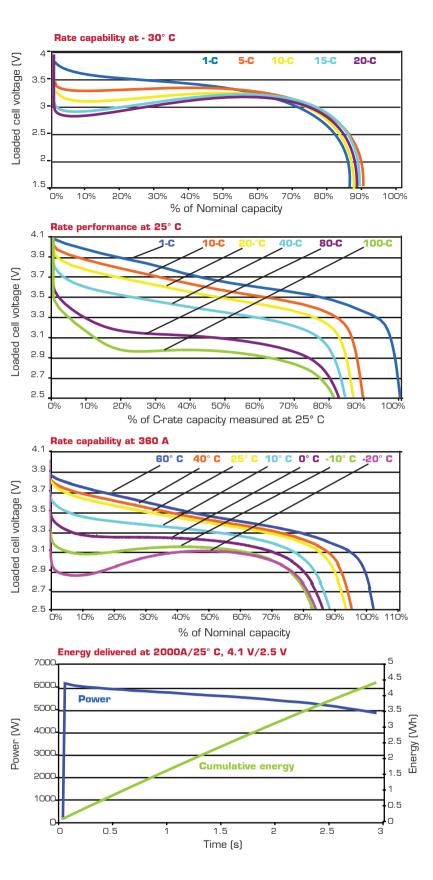




# **VL12 V**

#### **Battery-level** safety

 Incorporation of several levels of redundant safety features to prevent abuse conditions such as overcharge, over-discharge, and short-circuit including:
 Battery protection controller at battery pack level
 CANProbe at module level
 Vent and shutdown separator at cell level



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